## MHLG | MENTAL HEALTH LIAISON GROUP

July 21, 2023

The Honorable Donald Beyer 1119 Longworth House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515 The Honorable Brian Fitzpatrick 271 Cannon House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

Dear Representative Beyer and Representative Fitzpatrick:

The undersigned members of the Mental Health Liaison Group (MHLG) write in strong support of H.R. 3759, the *Barriers to Suicide Act of 2023*. We applaud your commitment to stopping suicide, and we are proud to endorse your legislation to aid states and localities in providing life-saving nets and barriers on bridges.

Suicide is a leading cause of death in the United States, with over 48,000 individuals dying by suicide in 2021.<sup>1</sup> This represents a nearly 5% increase in the overall suicide rate from 2020 to 2021. While this is a troubling trend, suicide can be prevented through effective intervention and prevention methods. For bridges and other publicly accessible areas of significant height, installing barriers can act as a delay or deterrent to an individual at risk, providing more time to get through the intense, often brief, moment of crisis.

The moments leading up to a suicide attempt are the most critical and are ripe for intervention and prevention. Removing or limiting access to lethal means in the moments before a suicide attempt can deter the crisis and provide valuable time for the individual to receive support and bypass acting on a suicidal impulse. According to the Lifeline Steering Committee, established by the National Suicide Prevention Lifeline (now the 988 Suicide & Crisis Lifeline), the most effective way to prevent suicide-by-jumping from bridges is by implementing bridge barriers.<sup>2</sup>

The *Barriers to Suicide Act* would help communities across the country install barriers and nets on bridges, diverting the moment of crisis so that individuals who are at risk for suicide-by-jumping can receive the care and support they need. The competitive grant program established by this legislation will help to address the ongoing suicide crisis in this country by allowing states and localities to apply for federal funding to support the installation of evidence-based suicide deterrents on bridges.

Importantly, the bill also establishes a study by the Government Accountability Office to explore other deterrents that are effective on these structures, as well as which structures besides bridges tend to attract high number of deaths-by-suicide. This study will help inform the most effective means of preventing suicides on bridges and other high structures, helping to save lives and giving us more options for future methods of reducing access to these lethal means during a moment of suicidal crisis.

Thank you again for your leadership on this important legislation. We look forward to working with you and your staff to enact this bill this Congress.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> <u>https://www.cdc.gov/suicide/suicide-data-statistics.html</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> <u>https://www.campussuicidepreventionva.org/Suicide-Prevention-Bridges-National-Suicide-Prevention-Lifeline-Position-2017.pdf</u>

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## Sincerely,

American Association for Marriage and Family Therapy American Association for Psychoanalysis In Clinical Social Work American Association of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry American Counseling Association American Foundation for Suicide Prevention American Occupational Therapy Association American Psychiatric Association American Psychological Association Services Anxiety and Depression Association of America Association for Ambulatory Behavioral Healthcare (AABH) Association for Behavioral Health and Wellness Centerstone Children and Adults with Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder Children's Hospital Association **Clinical Social Work Association** Crisis Text Line Global Alliance for Behavioral Health and Social Justice International Certification and Reciprocity Consortium Maternal Mental Health Leadership Alliance Mental Health America National Alliance on Mental Illness National Association for Rural Mental Health National Association of County Behavioral Health and Developmental Disability Directors National Association of Social Workers National Association of State Alcohol and Drug Abuse Directors (NASADAD) National Board for Certified Counselors National Council for Mental Wellbeing National Federation of Families National Register of Health Service Psychologists No Health without Mental Health **Postpartum Support International** Psychotherapy Action Network **Residential Eating Disorders Consortium** Sandy Hook Promise SMART Recovery The Jed Foundation The Kennedy Forum The National Alliance to Advance Adolescent Health The Trevor Project **Treatment Communities of America** Trust for America's Health Vibrant Emotional Health